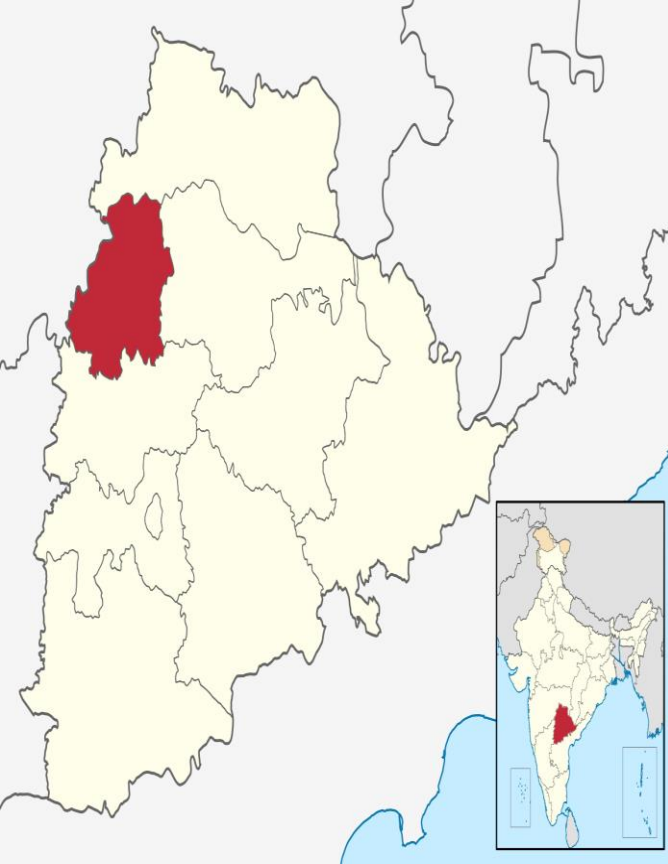


# VILLAGE VISIT TO MANOHARABAD

Group – 6

Vijay Kumar  
Sanjeev Kumar  
Nitin Kakerwal  
Gajendra Verma  
Himanshu Singh

# VILLAGE LOCATION



## TELANGANA (NIZAMABAD DISTRICT)



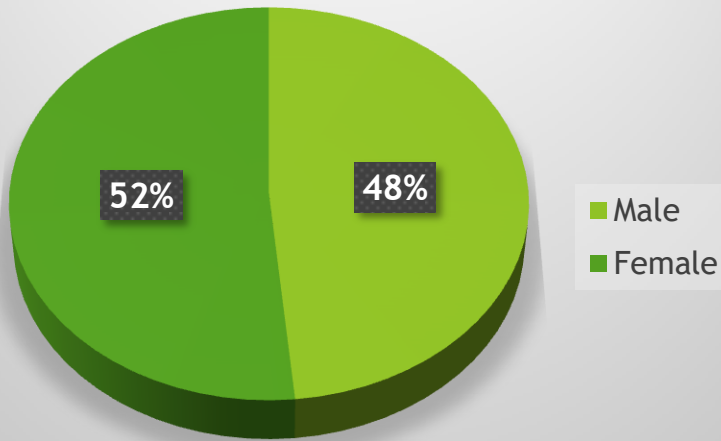
**MANOHARABAD**

# MANOHARABAD

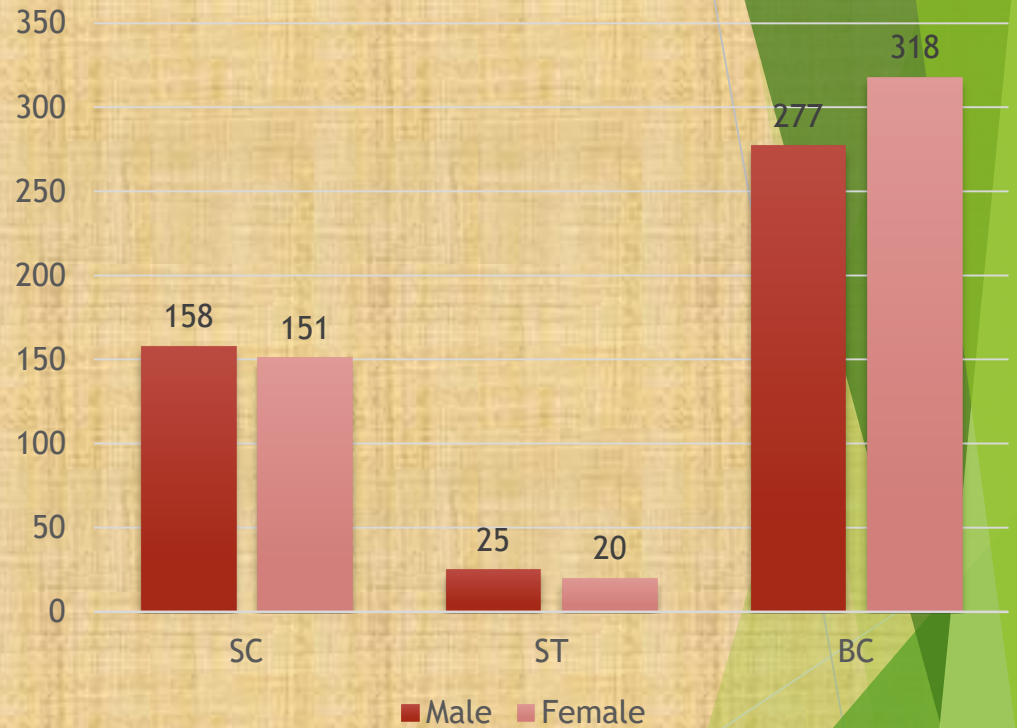
- **District : Nizamabad**
- **Mandal : Jakranpally**
- **Area : 1362 Acres**
- **Population : 949**
  - Male : 460
  - Female : 489
- **Sex Ratio : 1063**
- **Litracy Rate : 65.76%**
  - Male : 78.50%
  - Female : 53.67%
- **No. of House Holds : 303**

# DEMOGRPAHY

## Population



## Social Population



# Manoharabad, a model for other villages in India

- Crime-free
- 100% House tax collection
- Unemployment-free
- 100% immunisation
- Child-labour free
- 100% loan repayment
- ODF
- English Medium School

# Time Line

Year	Main Event
1948	Freedom of Hyderabad princely state
1971	First Two Wheeler (In Partnership)
1976	Electrification Started & Bus Service Started
1980	First PDS Store & Radio Set
1981	Establishment of Gram Panchayat
1982-83	First Pucca Road was built
1984-85	First Borewell
1989	First TV and First Govt. Job in Village
1991	First Landline Phone
1994	Primary School
1995	First Self Help Group
1999 to 2003	Drought
2001-2002	First Community Hall
2007-2008	Aanganwadi Center
2011-2012	First Gobar Gas Plant (Not Working Now)
2014	Primary school upgraded to Upper Primary School
2015	First RO Filter
2016	Village become ODF certified
2017	National Award in MNREGA

# INFRASTRUCTURE

- Road : Pacca, CC, Kaccha
- Drinking Water Sources : Borewells, RO Plant, Water tank(2)
- Community Centre : 3
- Panchayat Bhawan : 1
- School : 1 (Upper Primary School)
- Self Help Group Centre : 1
- Irrigation Pond : 1



Upper Primary School



RO Water Filter Plant



Self Help Group Office



Overhead water Tanks



PUCCA ROAD



DRY POND



AANGANWADI



GRAM PANCHAYAT



# PRA ACTIVITES

- TRANSECT MAP
- RESOURCE MAP
- SOCIAL MAP
- CHAPATI DIAGRAM

# TRANSACTION MAP

VILLAGE: Manoharabad  
 MANDAL: Jakkani Pally  
 DISTRICT: Nizamabad



- Agricultural Land
- Uneven Area.

- shrubs
- Dry Pond
- Palm Trees
- Culverts
- Overhead Water Tanks

- SHG Office
- Habitation Area

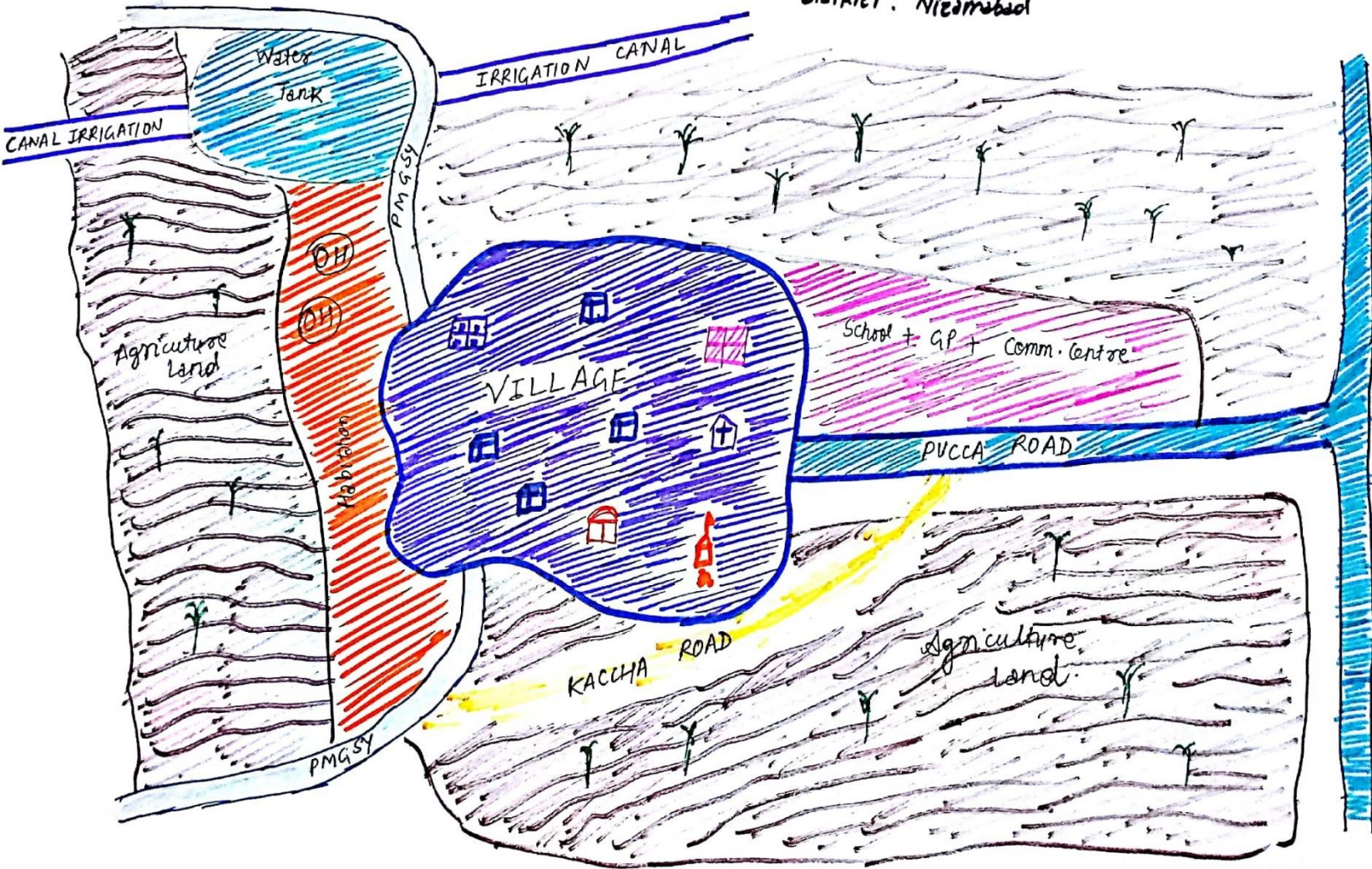
- Habitation Area
- Water Purifier Unit
- Library

- Community Centre
- Gram Panchayat Office
- Mandal School
- Palm Trees

- Temple
- Church
- open area

# Resource Map

VILLAGE : Manoharabad  
MANDAL : JAKRAN PALLY  
DISTRICT : Nizamabad



# SOCIAL MAP

VILLAGE: Manoharabad  
 MANDAL: Jakeren Pally  
 District: Nizamabad

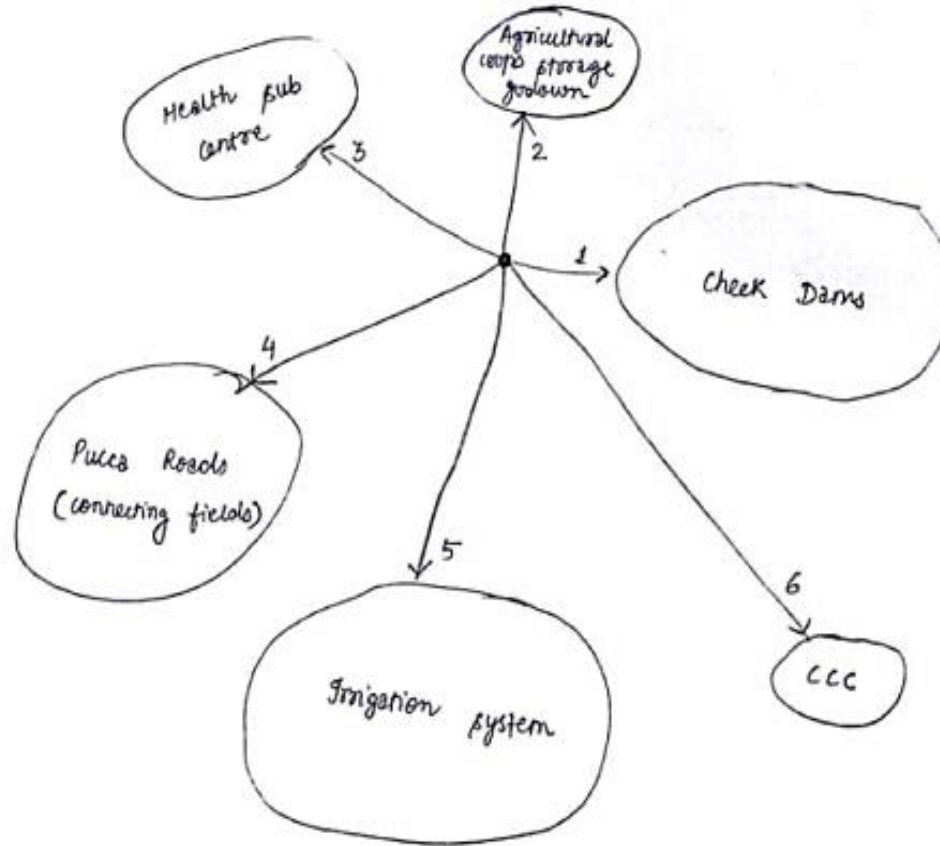


- SCC → SC community
- SC → Scheduled Caste
- BC → Backward class
- RO → Water Pumpier
- DSP → Dispensary
- OCC → other class community
- BCC → Backward class community
- G.P → Gram Panchayat
- OH. → Overhead Water Tank.
- PMGSY → Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojna
- C.C. → Concrete Amended road

# CHAPATI DIAGRAM

1st Dimension → size indicates importance of the issue.

2nd Dimension → Distance from the centre indicates urgency, need, immediate necessity, cost, scope for people's participation, etc.

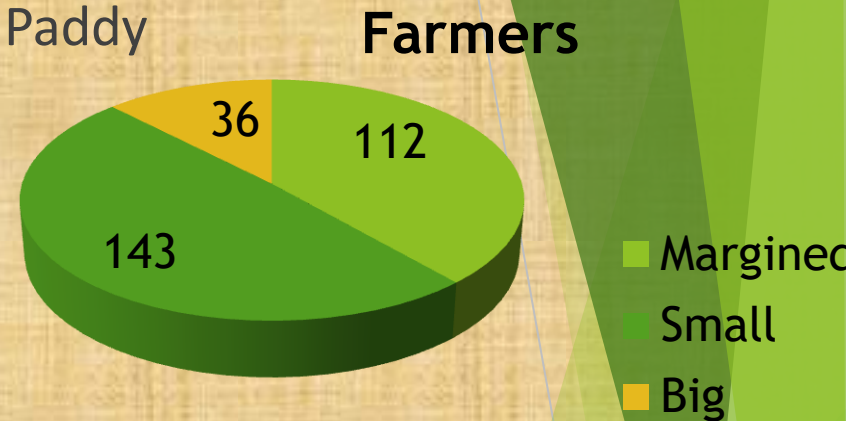


1st Dimension

2nd Dimension

# AGRICULTURE

- Soil : Light Black and Dark Black
- Total Agriculture Land – 1105 Acres
- Methodology : Traditional and Advance Farming (Organic Farming).
- Crop Season : 2 (July – October, November - February)
- Kharif Crop : Soybean, Maize, Turmeric, Paddy
- Rabi Crop : Sorghum, Paddy
- Irrigation: Borewell, Pond (Dry), Rain



## ❖ ISSUES & SUGGESTIONS

- Farming is not according to Agro-climatic zone
- Primarily dependent on rain
- Exploitation of Ground Water by too many borewells
- Req. of storage go-down and Food Processing Units (Cluster approach)
- Contract farming (discussed with Sarpanch)

# HEALTH

- Primary Health Center – Jakranpally
- Two ambulances
- 1 ANM, 1 ASHA worker
- 1 Private Clinic
- Monthly Immunisation
- 25 side drains
- High standard of sanitation
- Magic soak pit – No rain water stagnation – No vector borne diseases

## ❖ ISSUES and SUGGESTIONS

- KCR kit not provided for the last two years
- PHC is 3km away- no sub centre in village
- Leverage Digital India- tele medicine
- Mobile health check vans
- Public toilets and dustbins



# EDUCATION

- ▶ One Upper Primary School - English Medium & Telugu
- ▶ Number of rooms - 8
- ▶ Number of Students - 309
  - ▶ Boys - 188
  - ▶ Girls - 141
- ▶ Number of teachers - 8
- ▶ One Computer Lab - 6 Computers
- ▶ Separate toilet for boys and girls
- ▶ One small playground
- ▶ School model deserves appraisal- can be replicated (Case Study)



# OCCUPATION

- ▶ Farmers - 291
- ▶ Toddy Toppers - 18
- ▶ Fisher Man - 3
- ▶ Beedi Workers - 115
- ▶ Washer Man - 10
- ▶ Carpenters - 3
- ▶ Goldsmith - 1
- ▶ Barber - 1
- ▶ No. of SHG groups - 17 (Total - 181 members)



# MGNREGA

- No. of Job Cards - 245
- Daily wage - Rs. 205/day
- Working under mission Kakatiya
- Using black soil in agriculture field
- Timely payments (3-4 days) through DBT
- Beneficiary list displayed on old GP (SHG) building

## ► ISSUES AND SUGGESTIONS

- Community vs personal assets (PA)- issue of ownership vs politics
- Check dam construction activity not being allowed currently





# Bhuvan-MGNREGA Ministry of Rural Development

Enter City or Lat, Lon(ex:chennai or 13

Tools | [Link](#) | [Home](#) | [Help](#)

### Field Data Viewer

Stage: Phase I : Assets

Financial year: 2016-2017

State: TELANGANA

District: NIZAMABAD

Block: Jakranpalle

Panchayat: MANOHARABAD

Category: All

Sub-Category: All

[Request to become NREGA user](#)

[Statistics](#) [Dashboard](#)

Remove

[Discussion Forum](#) | [Send Mail](#)

Phase I	
1 2	
Sl.No	28250647
Creation Time	2017-08-30 12:11:21
Longitude/Latitude	78.31/18.71 <a href="#">Analyse</a>
Stage	0
<b>Level1 - Asset Information</b>	
Asset Name	Farm Pond
Asset Id	36002633472
Asset Creation Date	2017-03-23T16:21:43+05:30
Work Type	A
Individual Beneficiary	
Scheme Used	N



# ANGANWADI

- ▶ 1 worker
- ▶ 24 Children
- ▶ Located in School Building
- ▶ Balamrutham - Nutrition Supplement - 6 months to 3 yrs (50 grams)



- ▶ One time meal - Eggs, Snacks ( 3yrs - 6yrs)
- ▶ Pregnant and Lactating woman - 30 Eggs monthly, 200 ml milk
- ▶ Monthly vaccination (1<sup>st</sup> Saturday) - upto 5yrs old
- ▶ Free kit for kids



## ISSUES

- Presently no ceiling or table fan available
- Free kits are not enough in numbers

# Central Government Scheme

- ▶ **PM UJJAWALA SCHEME**
  - ▶ 100% LPG Coverage
- ▶ **PM SAHAJ BIJILI HAR GHAR YOJANA (SAUBHAGYA)**
  - ▶ All households are electrified
- ▶ **PM UJALA SCHEME**
  - ▶ 114 LED Street light are installed- 100% SLNP coverage
  - ▶ DELP- lack of domestic coverage
  - ▶ **ISSUES**
    - ▶ Need to pay upfront cost
    - ▶ Distribution centre in town/dist. HQ
  - ▶ **SUGGESTIONS**
    - ▶ Transit awareness, promotion and distribution centres
    - ▶ EMI model- EESL fan type

➤ PM JAN DHAN YOJANA

- Every individual has bank account

➤ PM JEEWAN JYOTI/ SURAKSHA BIMA YOJANA

- ▶ Very few subscribers- some have policies of LIC, pvt Cos etc

▶ ISSUES

- ▶ No bond/document of subscribed scheme provided
- ▶ Bankers promote other insurance schemes
- ▶ Auto- renewal of premium deduction- trust issue

▶ SUGGESTION

- ▶ Utilized SHG and GS platform to disseminate awareness
- ▶ Utilize MNREGA setup- to achieve maximum coverage

▶ MISSION INDRADHANUSH

- ▶ 100% immunisation
- ▶ Undertaken 1<sup>st</sup> Saturday of every month- without fail



# State Government Scheme

## ▶ MISSION BHAGIRATHA

- Objective - Supply of drinking water to every household from Nagarjun-Sagar Dam
- Optical fibre cables are also being laid down
- All houses are connected with the water connection but the supply of water is yet to start

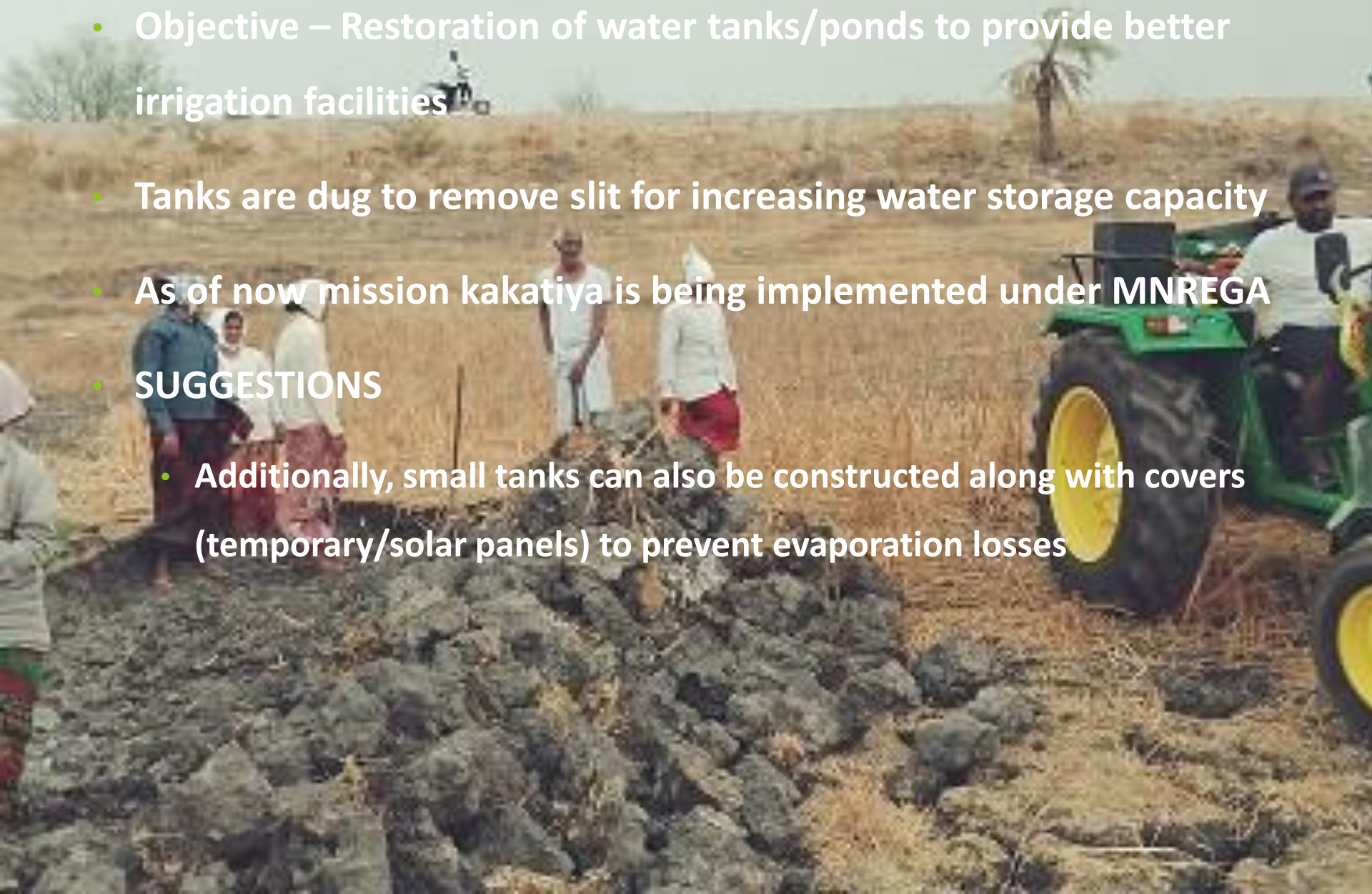


## ► MISSION KAKATIYA

- Objective – Restoration of water tanks/ponds to provide better irrigation facilities
- Tanks are dug to remove slit for increasing water storage capacity
- As of now mission kakatiya is being implemented under MNREGA

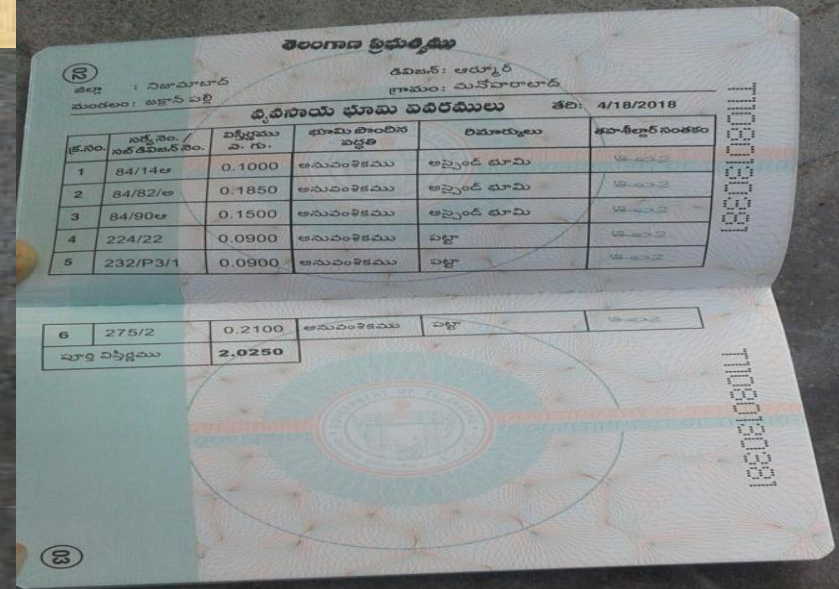
### SUGGESTIONS

- Additionally, small tanks can also be constructed along with covers (temporary/solar panels) to prevent evaporation losses



## ▶ RAYTU BANDHU SCHEME

- ▶ Rs. 4000 per acre per season to support the farm investment twice a year
- ▶ Money is given bank bearer cheque
- ▶ New pattadar passbook are issued with 17 security features
- ▶ Land bank website - Dharani





► **ASARA PENSION SCHEME -**

► It is welfare scheme for old people, widows, AIDS patients, physically disabled, Beedi workers, Toddy toppers etc.

► Old people - 27

► Widows - 44

► Disabled - 25

► Weavers - 07

► Toddy toppers - 00

► HIV Patients - 00

► **HARITA HARAM**

► Large scale tree planting programme

► **SUGGESTIONS-**

► Plant trees along farm boundaries- cut off wind speed, control erosion etc

# SHG MEETING- LESSONS AND SUGGESTIONS

## ▶ POSITIVES

- ▶ No MFI involvement; loans from banks
- ▶ 100% repayment
- ▶ Streenidhi- IVRS based loan disbursal

## ▶ ISSUES AND SHORTCOMINGS

- ▶ Loans availed only for limited activities
- ▶ No group activity allowed

## ▶ LEARNINGS AND SUGGESTIONS

- ▶ A Vehement and unequivocal “NO” when asked whether they faced pressure from husband/family to divert loan amount- **WOMEN EMPOWERMENT**
- ▶ Leverage as a platform- for info and awareness dissemination; as pressure group (eg-women issues) to exert salutary influence etc
  - ▶ Our context- info and awareness about UJALA and insurance in general

## ▶ POLICY SUGGESTION

- ▶ Sops- eg- Interest subsidies, tax breaks, further handholding support can be given by govt for at least certain activities- eg- employment generating ones- on the lines of start-up India- some convergence can be envisaged
- ▶ The women present asked why despite regular repayments, they are not even extended some help- interest subsidy- and

# CASE STUDY ON SCHOOL TRANSFORMATION

- ▶ Public Funded Good quality English education (zero Fees) is indeed possible- replicable model
- ▶ 10 students (2009/Telugu medium) → 310 students (2018/English medium)
- ▶ Changes effected
  - ▶ English medium (2009 onwards)
  - ▶ Morning breakfast (2017 onwards)
  - ▶ Counselling of parents
  - ▶ Student counselling- and support for entrance tests
  - ▶ Stakeholder participation
    - ▶ Parents- SMCs- collect voluntary funds- **salaries to 4 additional teacher (Computer edu)**
    - ▶ **Sarpanch**- organised summer camps in association with the HM- volleyball, kabbadi

## ▶ ISSUES AND SUGGESTIONS

- ▶ No extra-curricular –sports, yoga etc activities
  - ▶ PET teacher- pool @Mandal/Cluster
- ▶ Recommendatory scholarship/funds by HM/School- for deserving/extraordinary students
  - ▶ Approved by SMC- ensure objectivity
- ▶ Partnering NGOs like e-shishya
- ▶ No detention policy- already under consideration- RTE (Second) amendment Bill, 2017
- ▶ Nomenclature of weak students (C-grade)- terminology is demeaning and can possibly have psychological dent
- ▶ Govt directive- admission according to age- even when no prior learning
  - ▶ Preparatory Courses
- ▶ The results speak for themselves- NAVYASHREE- 10/10GPA; selected for IIIT School

# FROM UNIVERSAL COVERAGE TO SUSTAINED USE- PMUY (case study)

BARRIERS/ INTERVENTIONS →	LOCAL LEVEL	ADMINISTRATIVE/STATE LEVEL	POLICY/ C.GOV'T LEVEL
high upfront and refill cost	1. inclusion/exclusion errors in beneficiary data; SOCIAL AUDIT	periodic studies- understand consumer preference, problems, barriers, affordable, service issues etc; eg- monitor air pollution levels (also recco by PSC)	PMUY online portal
EMI recouping while paying full refill costs		info- service quality related, safety related- as well as awareness dissemination	fuel pricing- critical barrier to sustained modern fuel adoption; also loan repayments to be rationalized
relatively less viable distributorship business		public hearing- supply and service quality	distributorship- main but weakest link in supply chain- be made accountable to govt and not just OMCs--> INDEPENDENT REGULATOR
safety			
supply and service quality			
grievances ( eg- over charging, home-delivery etc)			
late subsidy disbursal			



# PRI FINANCES- A Sustainable Proposition

- ▶ Insufficient self-sustaining sources of finance- tax subjects devolved by State legislature
  - ▶ In response to an RTI by Forum for Good Governance, the State has devolved only 10 of 29 subject under 11<sup>th</sup> schedule
  - ▶ Reluctance to levy any tax even on devolved subject sowing to political considerations
- ▶ Funds made available according to Census-2011 data. Need continuous updation
- ▶ Manoharabad GP- only House and water tax- collection Rupees 2.45 lac (2017-18)
  - ▶ Majority expenditure- maintenance (recurring) leaving peanuts for any meaningful expenditure (asset formation)
- ▶ Calls for measure to augment PRI finances @local level- suggestions conveyed to Sarpanch –
  - ▶ Levy tax of non-political nature- take initiative- organise fairs and levy, for eg- fair tax
  - ▶ Liaison with MP/MLA and Dist. Adm. to help channelize corporate CSR funding
    - ▶ Example- CSR expenditure for employment enhancing vocational skills, livelihood enhancement projects etc
  - ▶ Infra creation and levying user charges-eg- cold storages
  - ▶ Efficient utilization of land- install solar panels- sell to grids- FIT provision- bank finance also easily available
  - ▶ Cash/Commercial crops and processing units- value addition- higher farm incomes and also revenue realization, eg- Sula Vines, Nasik
  - ▶ Contract farming- Sarpanch had earlier talked to ITC- more vigour required

# PLANT WATERING DAY

▶ Every Thursday



# SWACHHA BHARAT MISSION



“ The acid test of any society is its attitude towards women and children”  
Sh. Pranab Mukherjee

**THANK YOU**