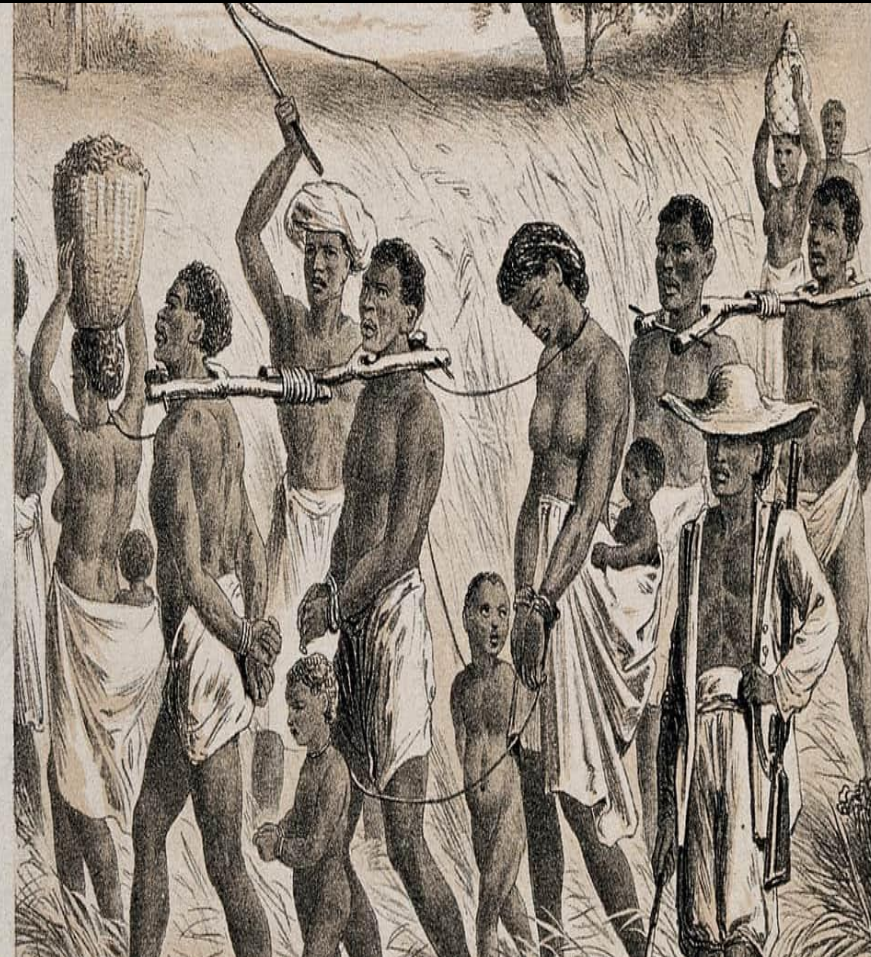


HUMAN TRAFFICKING- A MODERN DAY SLAVERY

SUNITHA KRISHNAN
INDIA



SLAVERY THAT WAS ABOLISHED- 1800'S TO 1948(UNITED NATION'S UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS)





HUMAN TRAFFICKING

MODERN DAY SLAVERY EXISTS?
50 MILLION

BANGLE MAKING



RAT-MINE HOLES



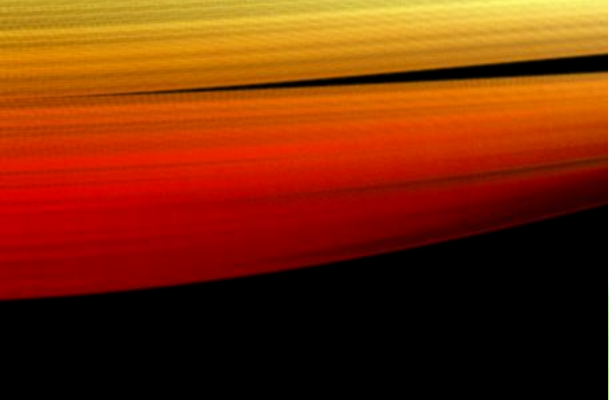
UNORGANISED LABOUR





FIRE CRACKERS





CHILD SOLDIERS

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CHILD PROSTITUTION


CYBER ENABLED HUMAN TRAFFICKING

TRADITIONAL FORM

- RESTRICTED TO A REGION
- MOVEMENT-SOURCE TO DESTINATION
- PRIMARY TRAFFICKERS IDENTIFIABLE
- EXPLOITATION HAS PHYSICAL MANIFESTATIONS
- CAN BE TRACED-MONEY TRAIL
- LEGAL LOOPHOLES
- POOR/MARGINALISED MORE VULNERABLE

CYBER ENABLED

- BORDERLESS
- NO NEED OF MOVEMENT
- PRIMARY TRAFFICKER NOT IDENTIFIABLE
- EXPLOITATION CAN BE LARGELY PSYCHOLOGICAL
- DIFFICULT TO TRACE-MULE ACCOUNTS
- LOOPHOLES IN TECH PLATFORMS
- ANYBODY WITH ONLINE ACCESS

- 
- ALL TRADITIONAL FORMS CONTINUE
 - NEWER FORMS EMERGED:
 - ONLINE CRIMINALITY/CYBER SCAMMING
 - WAR RECRUITMENT
 - CHILD SEXUALLY ABUSIVE MATERIAL(CSAM)

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- ADOPTION
- ORGAN TRADE/SKIN GRAFTING/MEDICAL TRIALS
- LABOUR
- CIRCUS
- BEGGARY
- DOMESTIC WORK
- CAMEL JOCKEY
- FERTILITY CLINICS/SURROGACY
- ONLINE CRIMINALITY
- SEX TRAFFICKING

LANDSCAPE OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

VULNERABILITY

- ECONOMIC DISPARITY
- SOCIAL DISPARITY
- LAST MILE CONNECTIVITY
- NATURAL DISASTERS
- CIVIL WAR/INTERNAL UNREST
- NO SAFETY NET-
SOCIAL/POLITICAL
- CULTURAL INDOCTRINATION

PROFIT MAKING WHERE DEMAND


- SEXUAL DESIRES
- CHEAP LABOUR
- MEDICAL INDUSTRY
- DEPLETING FERTILITY
- ENTERTAINMENT
- CRIMINAL SYNDICATES

GROOMING-THE MAGIC METHOD TO TRAP

- **TARGETING VULNERABILITY**- CASTE, CLASS, GENDER (ISOLATED, STRUGGLING OR SEEKING SUPPORT)
- **BUILDING TRUST**- OFFERING ATTENTION, GIFTS, EMOTIONAL SUPPORT
- **CREATING DEPENDENCY**- BECOMES THE PERSON WHOM YOU CAN RELY ON
- **ISOLATION AND CONTROL**- SEPARATING THE VICTIM FROM FRIENDS AND FAMILY
- **EXPLOITATION**- USING MANIPULATION, THREATS OR COERCION FOR PROFIT

SEC 143 BNS (SEC 370,IPC)

- Whoever, for the purpose of exploitation, (a) recruits, (b) transports, (c) harbours, (d) transfers, or (e) receives, a person or persons, by—
 - using threats, or
 - using force, or any other form of coercion, or
 - by abduction, or
 - by practising fraud, or deception, or
 - by abuse of power, or

- 
- by inducement, including the giving or receiving of payments or benefits, in order to achieve the consent of any person having control over the person recruited, transported, harboured, transferred or received, commits the offence of trafficking.



- **Explanations**

1. The expression “exploitation” shall include any act of physical exploitation or any form of sexual exploitation, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude, or the forced removal of organs.
2. The consent of the victim is immaterial in determination of the offence of trafficking

TRAFFICKING DEFINITION

ACT	MEANS	PURPOSE
RECRUITMENT TRANSPORTATION TRANSFER HARBOURING RECIPT	THREAT FORCE COERCION FRAUD DECEPTION, ABUSE OF POWER, POSITION OF VULNERABILITY	PROSTITUTION -OTHER FORMS OF SEXUAL EXPLOITATION -SLAVERY -SERVITUDE -REMOVAL OF ORGANS

IMMORAL TRAFFIC PERSONS PREVENTION ACT, 1956

- SEC 3, SEC 4, SEC 5, SEC 6, SEC 7- OFFENCES
- SEC 16- RESCUE
- SEC 17- HOME INVESTIGATION
 - CARE AND PROTECTION
- SEC 21-LICENSING OF HOME
- SEC 18- CLOSURE OF BROTHEL (1 YR-3YRS)

LAW IN CASES OF CHILDREN

- JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT (73-74)
- POSCO (3-20)

Sec 111 BNS-TRAFFICKING AN
ORGANIZED CRIME

EXTENT AND MAGNITUDE

- EVERY 10 MINUTES A PERSON IS TRAFFICKED
- 50 MILLION GLOBALLY AT ANY GIVEN POINT OF TIME
- 2-3 MILLION SEX TRAFFICKED IN INDIA, 18 MILLION GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX
- 45% ARE CHILDREN
- THIRD LARGEST ORGANIZED CRIME
- FASTEST GROWING CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE
- BILLION DOLLAR INDUSTRY
- INDIA- DESTINATION,TRANSIT,SOURCE
- 189 COUNTRIES WORLDWIDE REPORTED HUMAN TRAFFICKING

THE WORLD THAT I SEE



ROSY 5YRS

DIVYA 13



Teja 11 yrs



Anuradha 30 yrs



THE IMPACT

- CRUSHED LIFE
- DESTRUCTION OF A SAFETY NET
- BETRAYAL
- REJECTION
- PHYSICAL EXPLOITATION
- SEXUAL EXPLOITATION
- UNENDING NIGHTMARES
- IRREVERSABLE DAMAGES TO BODY/MIND/SPIRIT
- ANNIHILATION OF A GENERATION
- DESTRUCTION OF A PRODUCTIVE GENERATION

BODY, MIND AND THE SOUL

- NORMALIZATION
- NO TRUST IN THE STATE OR THE SYSTEM
- NO SENSE OF IDENTITY
- EXCLUDED BY FAMILY AND SOCIETY
- HOSTILE TO RECEIVE SUPPORT

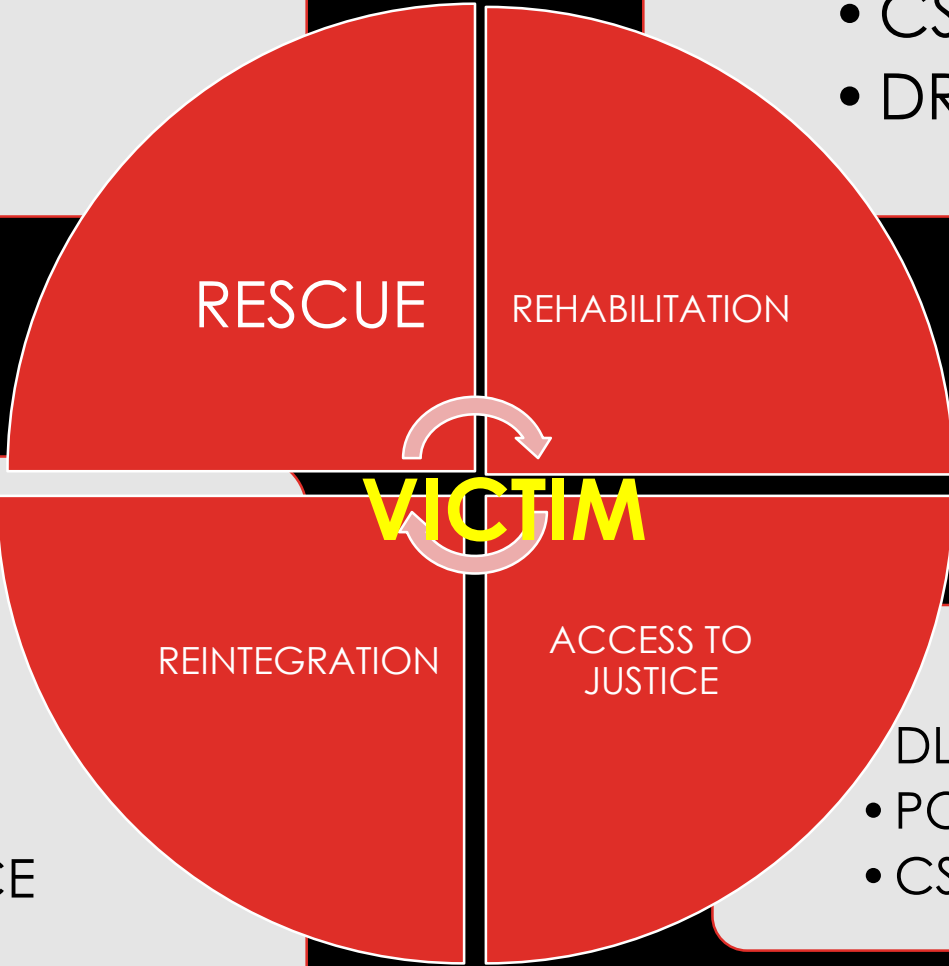


LETS PAUSE...



- POLICE
- CSO

- WCD
- CSO
- DRDO



- DPO
- CSO
- MEA
- POLICE
- FRRO

- DLSA
- POLICE
- CSO

WHAT CAN BE DONE BY STATE PARTNERS?

4P MAGIC

- PREVENTION

- EQUIPPING THE VULNERABLE SECTIONS ON DANGERS OF TRAFFICKING/ONLINE SAFETY/USE OF SOCIAL MEDIA

- CONVERGING SCHEMES SO THAT VULNERABILITY IS REDUCED

- IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL VICTIMS-MISSING CASES/ELOPING

- REPORTING TO LOCAL POLICE-100/ONE STOP CENTER-181/CHILDLINE1098,1930

- SUPPORTING EFFECTIVE PROSECUTION

- DESTINATION-STRATEGIC/SMART AWARENESS

- ADDRESSING DEMAND-MALE BUYERS, BUSINESS

- MAKING TECHNOLOGICAL FIRMS ACCOUNTABLE



- PROTECTION

- PROVIDING ACCESS TO ANONYMOUS REPORTING

- RESCUE/REMOVAL FROM EXPLOITATION

- INTEGRATED VICTIM SUPPORT CENTERS

- SAFE HOMES WITH MINIMUM STANDARDS OF CARE

- SUPPORTING VICTIMS-INSTITUTIONAL/NON-INSTITUTIONAL

- FACILITATING COMMUNITY BASED REHABILITATION

- SUPPORTING FAMILIES OF VICTIMS

- CONVERGING THE GOVERNMENT SCHEMES FOR CONTINUUM OF CARE



- PROSECUTION

- CONNECTING TO LEGAL AID-PARA-LEGAL VOLUNTEER, PANEL LAWYER, LEGAL AID CLINIC-DLSA

- EQUIPPING FOR APPRECIATING DIGITAL EVIDENCE

- INTERIM COMPENSATION/FINAL COMPENSATION

- SUPPORTING THE VICTIM TO FACE THE TRAIL

- CLOSURE OF BROTHELS/WEBSITES/DATING SITES

- PENALISING ENABLING PLATFORMS

- PARTNERSHIP- STATE/NON-STATE

FOREIGN NATIONAL

- SAARC NATIONS

- SAARC CONVENTION ON PROSTITUTION

- IDENTIFICATION OF VICTIM

- CARE AND PROTECTION OF VICTIM

- HOME VERIFICATION TO IDENTIFY
NATIONALITY

- HOME SAFETY ASSESSMENT TO
PREPARE CARE PLAN

- 
- EXIT PERMIT FROM FRRO/SPECIAL BRANCH/MEA
 - REPATRIATION THROUGH HIGH COMMISSION
 - REPATRIATION THROUGH PARTNERS

NON SAARC NATIONAL

- CARE AND PROTECTION
- TIE UP WITH INTERNATIONAL PARTNER
- EXIT PERMIT
- DEPORTATION/REPATRIATION

WHAT YOU CAN DO?

- UNDERSTAND YOU COULD BE PART OF THE PROBLEM
- BECOME A PART OF SOLUTION
- BREAK THE SILENCE- DO NOT ENCOURAGE IMPUNITY
- BREAK THE PASSIVITY-FIND WAYS TO ACT
- BREAK THE TOLERANCE-CREATE ZERO TOLERANCE



THE SILENCE OF THE 'GOOD' TODAY
WILL COST US A FRAGMENTED FUTURE

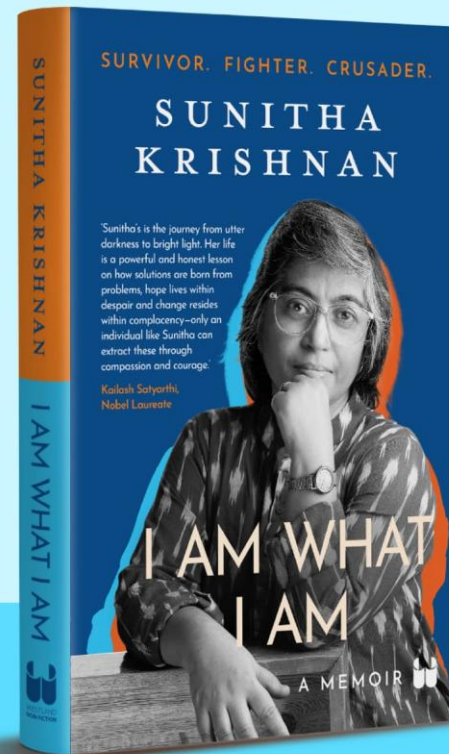
A SAFE WORLD IS NOT A UTOPIA
IF WE CHOOSE TO ACT...

www.prawalaindia.com

sunitha_2002@yahoo.com

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