Good Governance & Best Practices

Special Foundation Course – AIS & CCS - 2025

Presented by Dr. Prassanna Kumar, IPS
Deputy Commissioner of Police
Tirunelveli City



What is Good Governance?

"Good governance is ensuring respect for human rights and the rule of law; strengthening democracy; promoting transparency and capacity in public administration." — Kofi Annan

Good governance is the manner in which power is exercised in the management of a country's economic and social resources for development — using institutions and processes that are accountable, transparent, effective, and anchored in law. — World Bank



What will be the objective of this class??

You will have the answer to the following questions

- 1. Can a young officer make a real difference to the system/ society?
- 2. How to swim across hierarchies?
- 3. Managing external pressures (Political/Apolitical etc)
- 4. Whether what we imagined and what we got are the same in civil services?

Let's start with an investigation.....

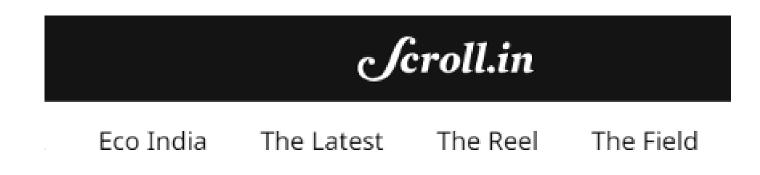


Case study: Missing children in India



75,000 children have gone missing in India in three years: government





JUND

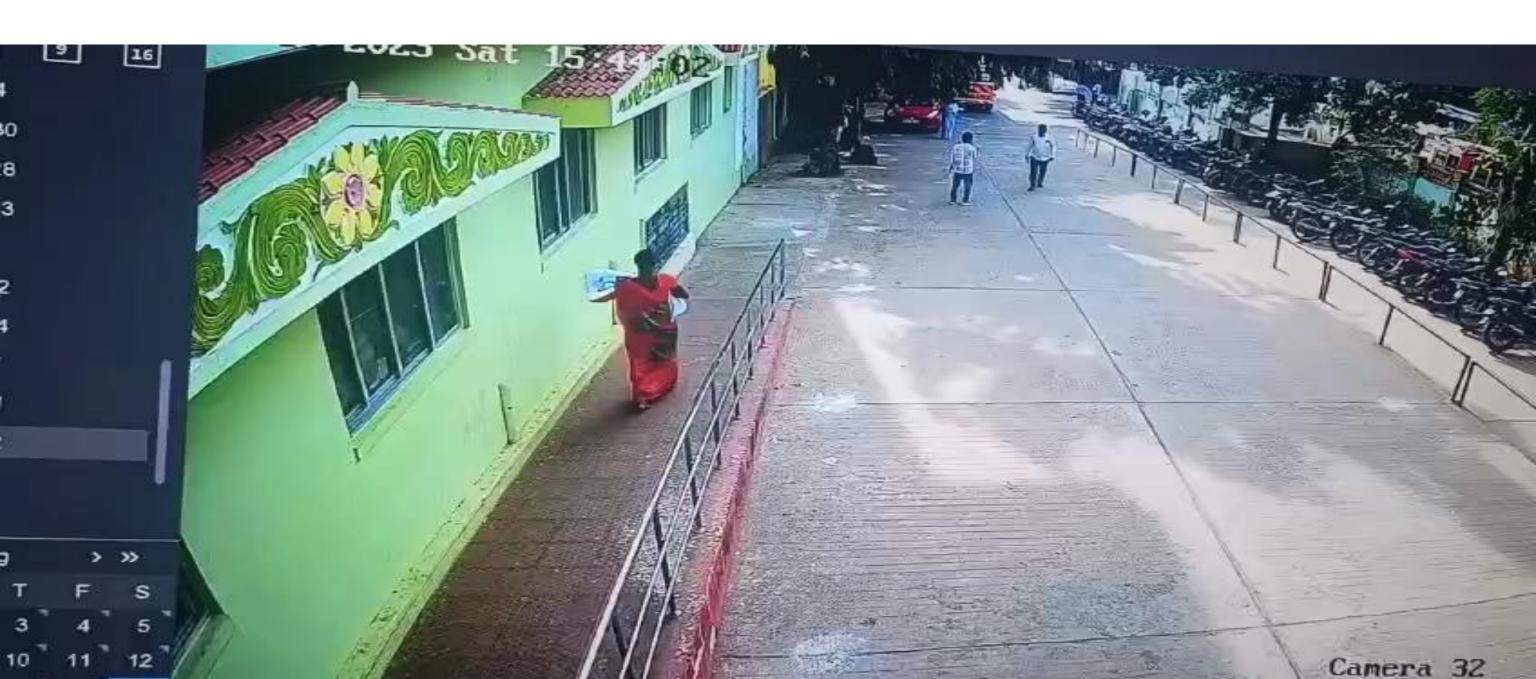
nildren go missing in Ir day. Can a new websit hem?



Time Chart

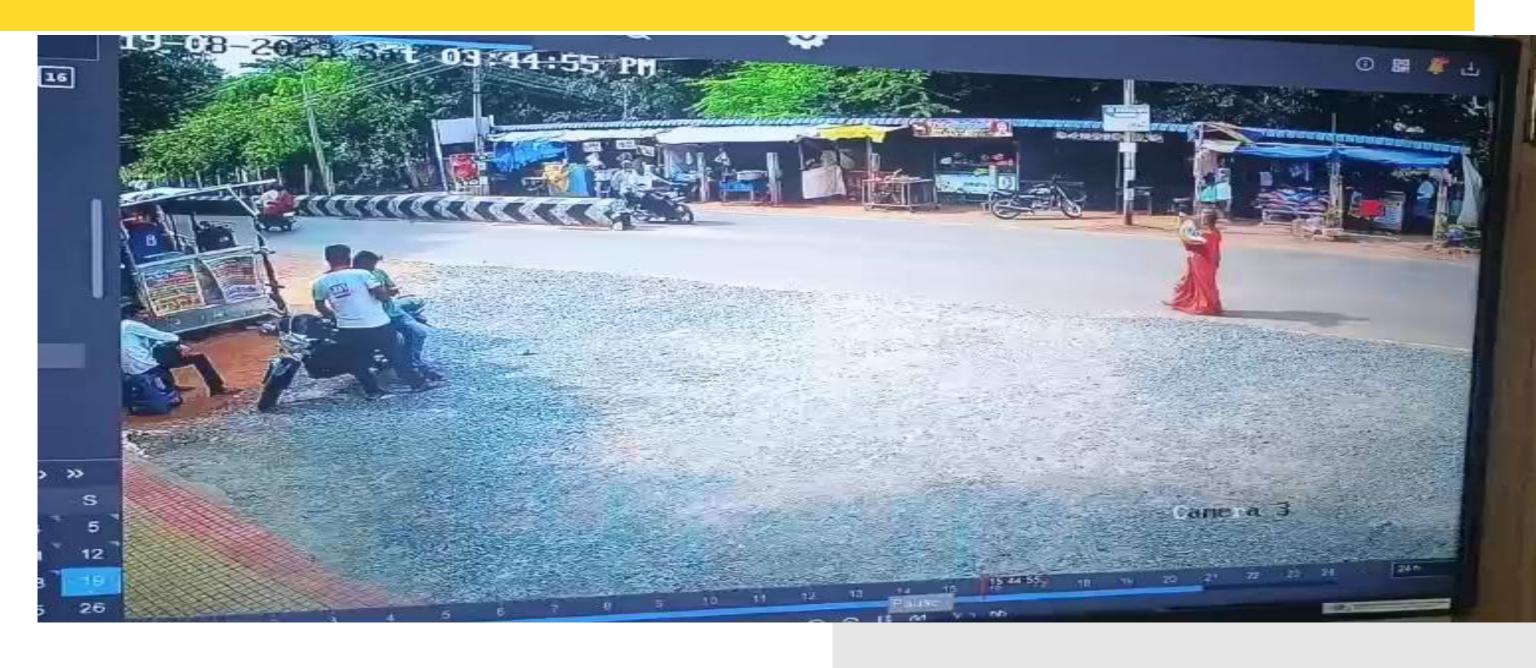
| 15.40 | Actual time of kidnapping from Adukkamparai GH |
|--------------|--|
| 17.30 | Actual time of noticing of the missing child by the mother |
| 19.00 | Time of receipt of information at police outpost |

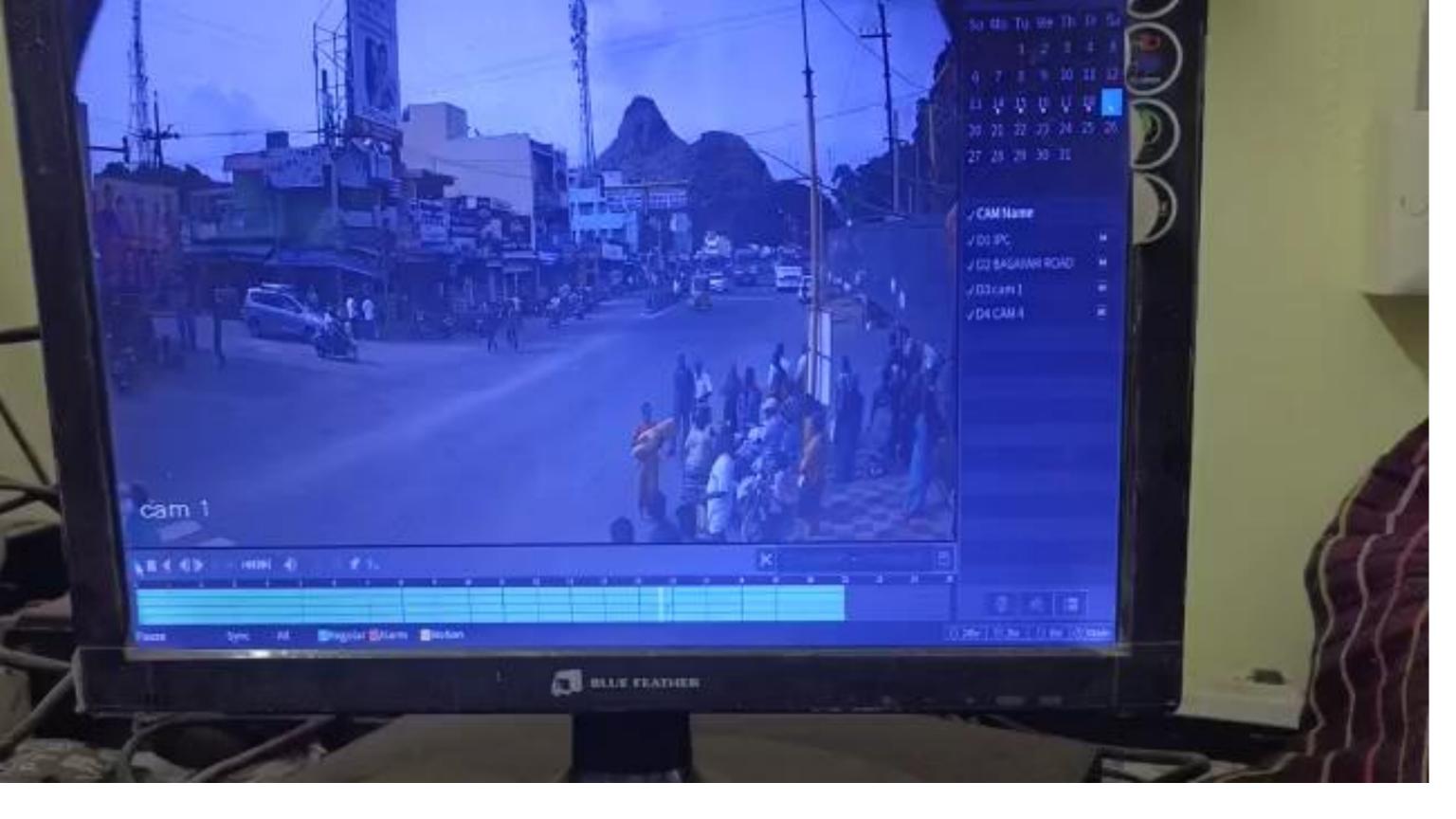
© CCTV 1





CCTV 2

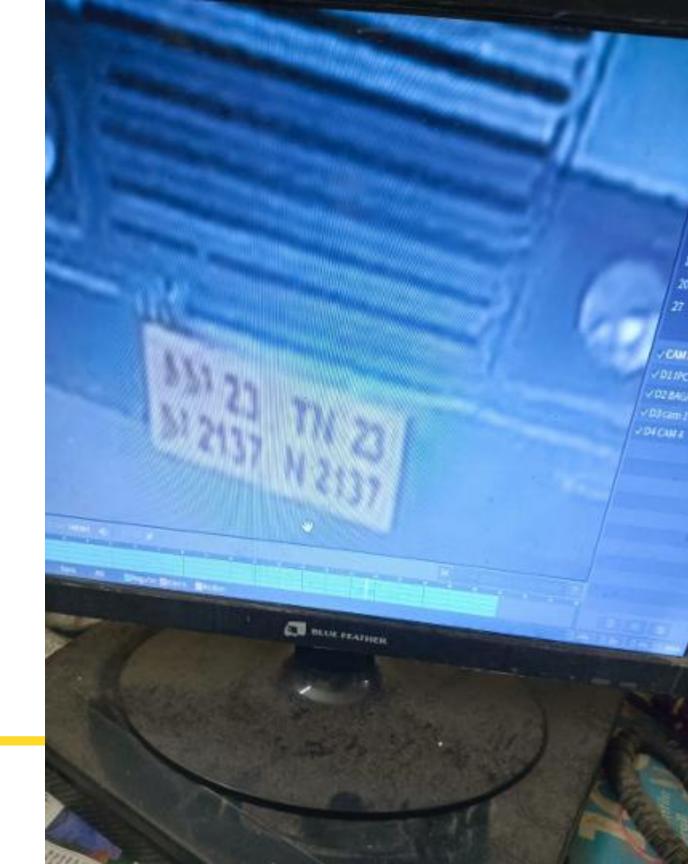




Clue 1







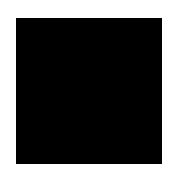


How should we proceed in this case?













Your title goes here





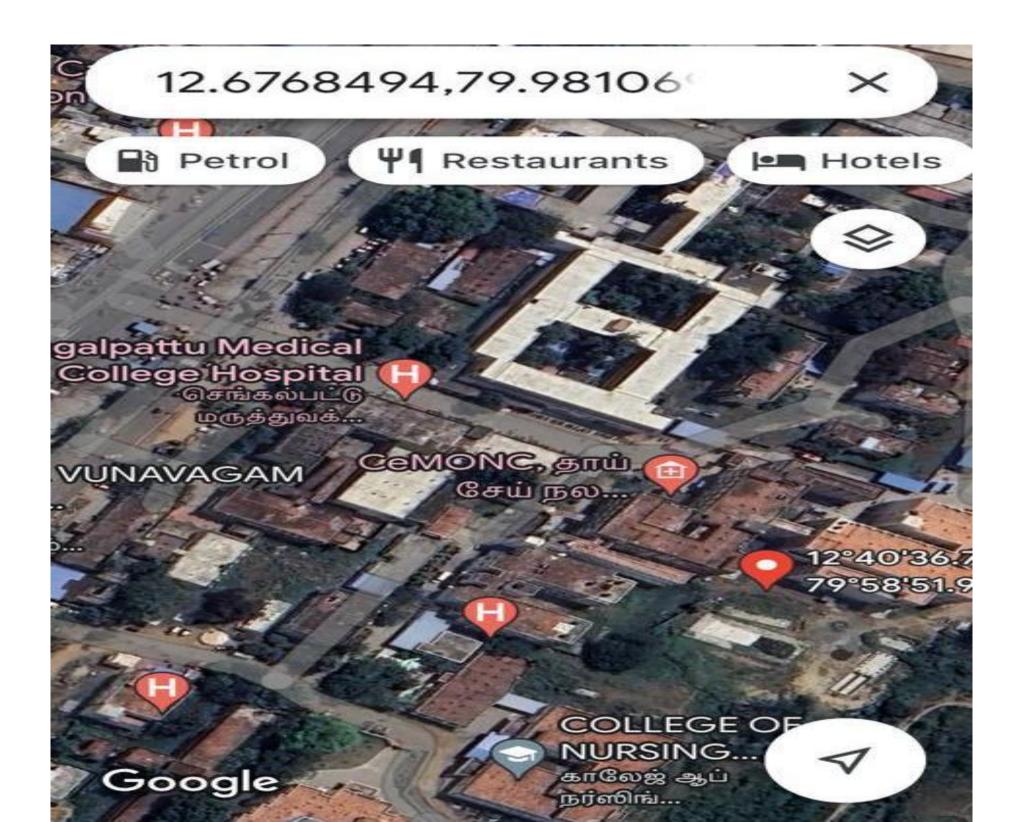




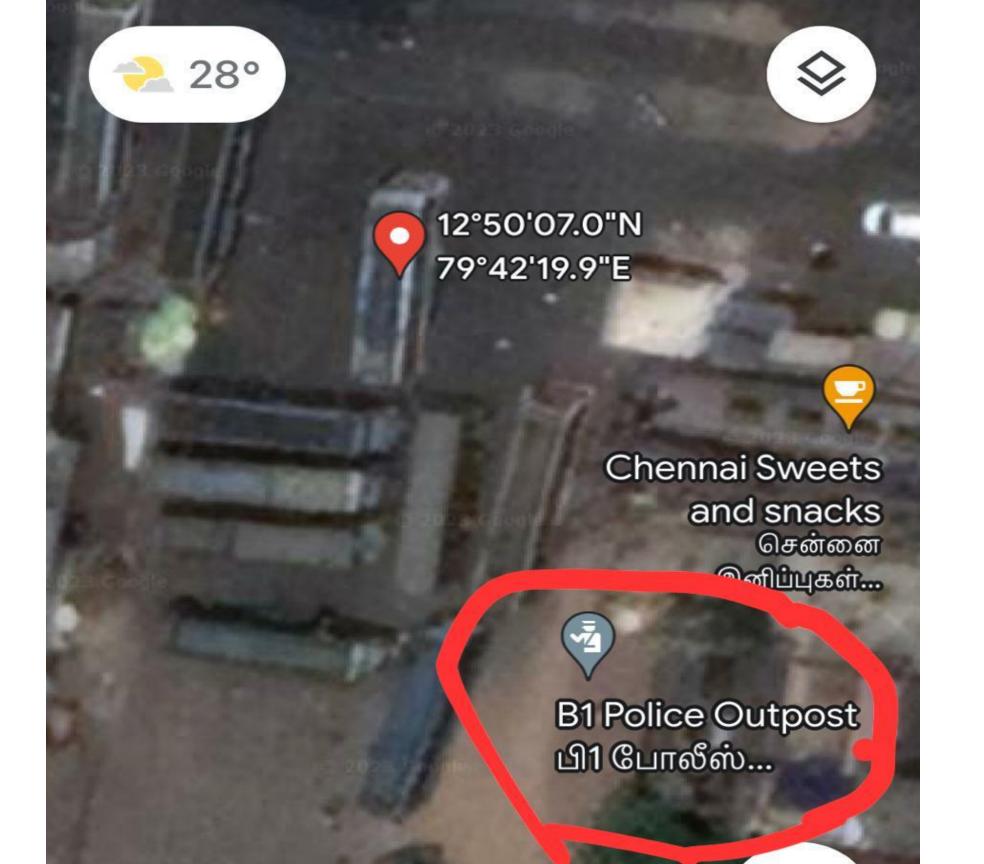
Clue 2















Vellore Child missing case













The Nanguneri Example

- 1. The Caste capital / Murder capital
- 2. Youth under/unemployed
- 3. People historically have been a warrior class
- 4. Literacy is different from education
- 5. Addictions

Felled by caste pride in Tamil Nadu's Nanguneri town

On August 9, a Dalit boy and his sister were brutally assaulted at home by their schoolmates who belong to an intermediate dominant caste in Tirunelveli district of Tamil Nadu. While the siblings have survived, fear has gripped the Scheduled Castes in Nanguneri. P. Sudhakar reports on the ways in which caste violence affects the lives of the people on the fringes

Updated - April 30, 2025 02:54 pm IST

P. SUDHAKAR



READ LATER



























Youth Skill Development & Employment Training Programme

Launched in January 2025 under the leadership of ASP Dr. Prassanna Kumar, IPS, BDO Mrs. Yamuna, and Tahsildar

Mr. Balakrishnan, this initiative aimed at tackling rural youth unemployment through structured training and coaching for competitive

exams and defense services.

Program Highlights

- Physical training and exam coaching for TNPSC, RRB, SSC, Police, and Defense
- Provision of 20+ exam preparation books and training tools Progress tracking, mentoring,
 and career counselling













Youth Skill Development & Employment Training Programme



SENTHIL KUMAR L (B.Com)

Cleared Bsf Asi & Hc Exam STAGE 1 : PET / PST

Qualified



PRIYA DHARSHINI A (B.Com, M.Com)

Cleared Bsf Asi & Hc Exam STAGE 1 : PET / PST Qualified



ARUNACHALAM P (B.A)

Selected At Chennai High Court Office
Asst.., Post,



SAKTHIVEL P (Dip., Mech

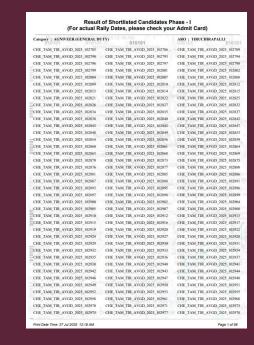
Selected at Schneider Electric India Pvt Ltd.,

Poonamallee ,Chennai.

Our Achievers



Some of the youths selected for Army (Agnipath) during 07-2025 from the hotspot of Nanguneri Block. Who were trained through skill training centre run under Focus Block Development Program.



Transformation via Departmental Integration and community participation





Before

After









Water Conservation & Environmental Initiatives

Regeneration of Waterbodies and ensuring sufficient water supply through proper water vadakku distribution patchaiyaru, nambiyaru Manimutharu and through community participation

Achievements

- 20 Open Wells Desilted and Deepened ₹2L per well
- 7 Irrigation Tanks Desilted
- 1 Gabion Structure for erosion control
- Irrigation support to 650+ farmers
- Water access for 25,000+ cattle
- ₹1.5 Cr NRM works executed











Desilting of M.I.Tank in valiyaneri Village in













An intiative of Rejuvenation of abandoned wells in Nanguneri block under focus block development program

Water Conservation & Environmental Initiatives

Eco-Friendly & Biodiversity Efforts

- 7 5,000 Palm Seeds Planted
- 7,182 Saplings (Fruit, Shade, Timber)
- 2,177 Sparrow Nesting Boxes
- 🎥 15 Anganwadi Kitchen Gardens
- 🛕 290 Household Kitchen Gardens

Promoting ecological awareness, food security & green cov



Regeneration of Nedunkulam MI Tank at, Elankulam Panchayat Nanguneri

Gabion structure-1 at supply channel in Pappankulam village



Seed ball thrown in hilly area

near Thirukkurungudi







9th Nov 2024 , Thttarkulam Tank, Karanthaneri panchayat - Tree Plantation work inaugurate by Block Development officer , Nanguneri Block , Tirunelveli District











Fruits Saplings distribution at <u>Thoppur</u> village, <u>Thottakudi</u> Panchayat - kitchen garden



Home Garden initiative at thoppur village, Thottakudi Panchayat



Anganwadi kitchen Garden initiative- <u>Jaganathapuram</u>, <u>Shanbagaramanallur</u> Panchayat

Our Achivements.....

- > In 2025 there is no reported case of murder in Nanguneri Sub Division (TILL DATE)
- > 70% reduction in crimes involving juveniles
- > Nanguneri block was awarded the Bronze Medal by NITI Aayog on August 1, 2025
- > Two SIPCOT announced by Honourable CM
- ➤ Placement for 17 youths in Army (Agnipath), 1 in Chennai court, 2 Cleared BSF ASI Exam and 1 Selected at Schneider Electric India Pvt Ltd.,



மாண்புமிகு தமிழ்நாடு முதலமைச்சர் திரு. மு.க. ஸ்டாலின் அவர்கள் இன்று (15.8.2025) சென்னை, தலைமைச் செயலகக் கோட்டை முகப்பில் நடைபெற்ற சுதந்திரத் திருநாள் விழாவில், சமுதாய பங்கேற்பு மூலம் மாற்றத்தைக் கொண்டுவரும் ஊரக மேம்பாட்டு முயற்சிகளுக்காக முதலமைச்சரின் நல் ஆளுமை விருதினை உதவி காவல் கண்காணிப்பாளர் மரு. வி. பிரசதிரு. ப. பாலகிருன்ன குமார், இ.கா.ப., வட்டாட்சியர் திரு. பாலகிருஷ்ணன், வட்டார வளர்ச்சி அலுவலர் திருமதி வீ. யமுனா ஆகியோருக்கு வழங்கினார். உடன் தலைமைச் செயலாளர் திரு. நா. முருகானந்தம், இ.ஆ.ப., அவர்கள் உள்ளார்.

The Ervadi Muharram Issue

- 1. Sunnat Jamat vs Thowheed Practices
- 2. Stopped for 14 years
- 3. Reapplied every year but rejected.

The Ervadi Muharram Issue – IB reports







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Muharram procession held at Ervadi dargah in TN after 10 yrs

However, the Thowheed Jamath was opposed to these customs, and due to law and order concerns, the procession was put on hold for 10 years.





Related Stories

6. <u>5. Muharram Festival - Security & Communal Harmony</u> Preparedness

The Chief Secretary inquired whether any residual issues remained in Eruvadi. The Commissioner of Police confirmed that, following a joint intervention by the Revenue & Disaster Management and Police Departments, all ouistanding communal tensions in Eruvadi have been fully resolved.

Directive:

All District Collectors are to be briefed on the successful Eruvadi model-highlighting the coordinated Revenue-Police approachand "sensitization kits" (case summaries, contact-lists, rapid-reaction protocols) circulated to every Collectorate to replicate this practice in other communal flashpoints.

All COPs/SPs and All Zonal IGPs

Pillars of Good Governance

| Transparency | Clear processes and accessible information that demystify government operations |
|----------------|---|
| Accountability | Personal responsibility and meaningful consequences for actions taken |
| Rule of Law | Equal and impartial enforcement without fear or favor |
| Participation | Inclusive decision-making that values diverse voices and perspectives |
| Responsiveness | Timely and effective service delivery that meets citizen needs |
| Efficiency | Optimal use of resources to maximize public benefit |
| Equity | Ensuring no vulnerable group is left behind in development |

Why Good Governance Matters

Public Trust

The foundation of effective governance and social cohesion

Institutional Credibility

Building lasting confidence in government systems

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Translating governance excellence into tangible progress

"Good governance is good politics."

Your decisions today create ripples that extend far beyond your immediate sphere of influence, shaping the trajectory of communities and the nation itself.



Common Challenges Ahead

Legacy Systems & Administrative Administrative Inertia

Overcoming entrenched processes and resistance to modernization

Political Interface & Expectations Expectations

Balancing political realities with professional integrity and duty

Media Pressure & Public Scrutiny Ethical Dilemmas in Decision Making

Operating in an environment of

Navigating complex situations where constant visibility and accountability

right and wrong aren't always clear

Limited Resources vs. High Demand

Delivering excellence despite constrained budgets and capacity

Leadership is tested when it is inconvenient.

Best Practices for Officers

Excellence in governance emerges from consistent application of proven practices. These strategies transform good intentions into measurable outcomes.



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Center every decision around citizen welfare and community impact

Data-Driven Decision Making

Ground policies in evidence, analytics, and measurable indicators

Digital Service Delivery

Leverage technology to enhance accessibility and efficiency

Integrity in Action

1

2

3

HOĐPIÑŊMÕĒ

Does it comply fully with constitutional provisions, statutes, and regulations?

Is it Fair and Equitable?

Does it treat all stakeholders with impartiality and justice?

Is it Beneficial for Citizens?

Does it serve the public interest and advance collective welfare?

4

5

Can I Defend It Publicly?

Would I feel confident explaining this decision transparently to the media and citizens?

Would I Apply This to My Family?

Would I accept this decision if it directly affected my loved ones?





The Hindu

https://www.thehindu.com > News > India > Tamil Nadu

Tirunelveli 'honour' killing case: Victim Kavin's mother, ...

28 Jul 2025 — SC man murder in Tirunelveli: activists demand law to prevent 'honour' killing.



India Today

https://www.indiatoday.in > India > Tamil Nadu

Victim's father on Tamil Nadu honour killing case

30 Jul 2025 — 27-year-old Tamil Nadu Dalit man's father alleges caste **killing**, said the girl's family made made him meet and then **murdered** him. See more



YouTube · The News Minute

68K+ views · 4 months ago

The Story of Kavin Selvaganesh from Tamil Nadu

Kavan is the latest victim of castism in Tamil Nadu, a Dalith man who was in a relationship with a dominant cast woman.



NDTV

https://www.ndtv.com > South

"Leave My Parents Alone...": Appeal Of Murdered Dalit ...

31 Jul 2025 — The caste angle means the crime has stirred up a debate on honour killings in Tamil Nadu ahead of the 2026 Assembly election. The Murder of ... See more

Final Message

Good Governance Earns Trust

Excellence inspires voluntary cooperation

Our Role: Serve, Transform, and Inspire